

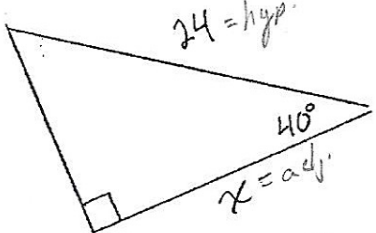
Pre-Calculus
Trig Review

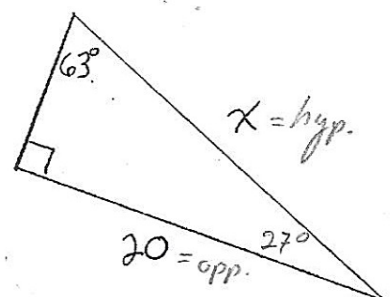
Name _____

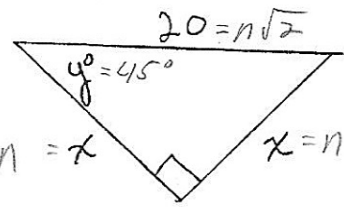
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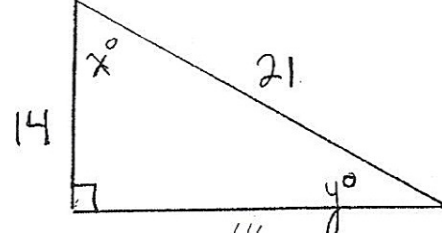
A# _____

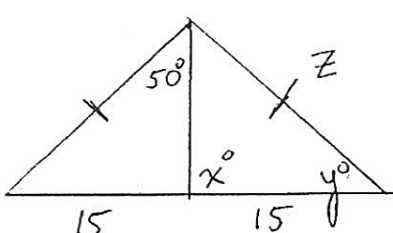
Find x and y. Write all answers to 3 decimal places.

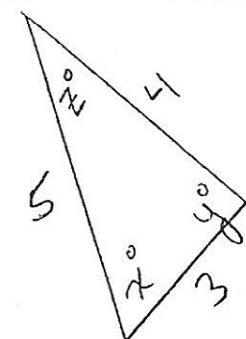
①  $24 = \text{hyp.}$
 40°
 $x = \text{adj.}$
 $\cos 40^\circ = \frac{x}{24}$
 $x = 24(\cos 40^\circ)$
 $x = 18.385$

②  63°
 $x = \text{hyp.}$
 $20 = \text{opp.}$
 27°
 $\sin 63^\circ = \frac{20}{x}$
 $x \cdot \sin 63^\circ = 20$
 $x = \frac{20}{\sin 63^\circ} = 22.447$

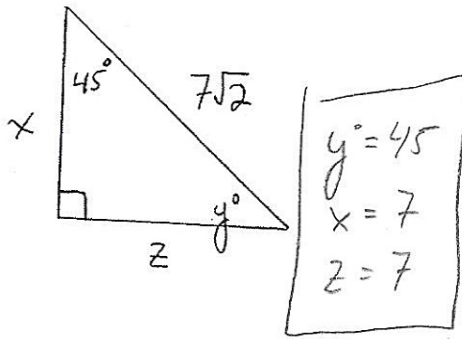
③  $20 = n\sqrt{2}$
 45°
 $n = x$
 $x = n$
 $20 = n\sqrt{2}$
 $10\sqrt{2} = n$
 $x = 10\sqrt{2} = 14.142$

④  x°
 14
 21
 y°
 $x = 90 - y$
 $\sin y^\circ = \frac{14}{21}$
 $x = 48.190$
 $y^\circ = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{14}{21}\right) \approx 41.810$

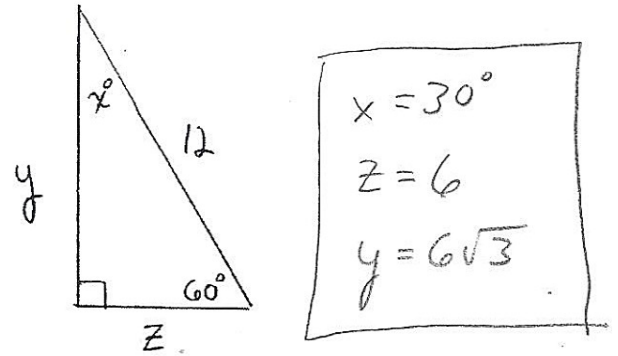
⑤  50°
 x°
 y°
 15
 15
 z
 $x = 90^\circ$
 $y = 40^\circ$
 $\cos 40^\circ = \frac{15}{z}$
 $z \cdot \cos 40^\circ = 15$
 $z = \frac{15}{\cos 40^\circ}$
 $z = 19.581$

⑥  5
 4
 3
 3
 x°
 y°
 $y = 90^\circ$
 $\tan x^\circ = \frac{4}{3}$
 $x^\circ = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)$
 $x^\circ = 53.130$
 $z = 36.870$

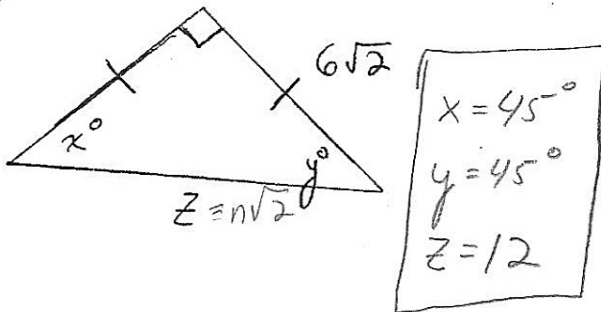
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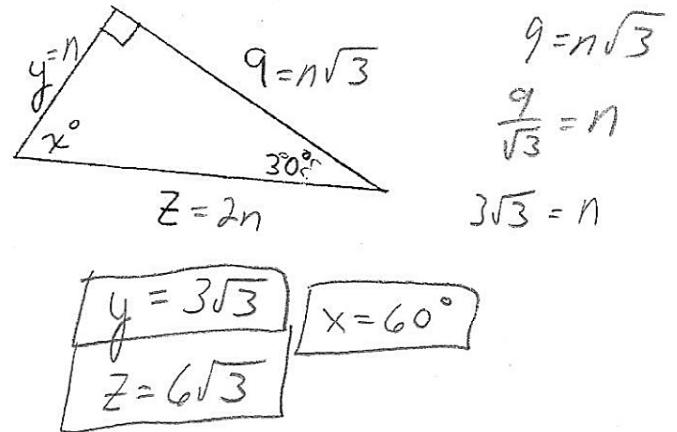
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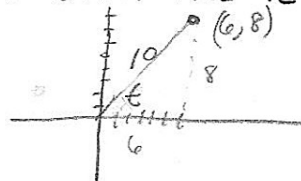
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11 a) Write the equation of a circle with a point $A(6, 8)$ on the circle and the origin as the center.

b) Consider the radius \overline{AO} . What is the angle measure that the radius makes with the x -axis?

a) $x^2 + y^2 = 100$



$\tan \theta = \frac{8}{6}$

$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{6}\right)$

$\theta = 53.130$

12 The Goodyear Blimp spots Candlestick park with an angle of depression of 7° . The pilot looks at the gps and notes that their vertical elevation is 4,000 ft. What is the blimp's horizontal distance from the park?



$\tan 7^\circ = \frac{4000}{x}$

$x \tan 7 = 4000$

$x = \frac{4000}{\tan 7} \approx 32,577 \text{ ft}$