## **CH 21 and 22 STUDY GUIDE FOR TEST**

## FOCUS YOUR STUDY ON THE FOLLOWING AREAS:

HARDY WEINBERG PROBLEMS

**CONDITIONS OF H-W Equilibrium** 

**Genetic Drift** 

**Directional, Stabilizing, and Disruptive Selection** 

**Sexual Selection** 

**Frequency Dependent Selection** 

**Founder Effect** 

**Habitat Differentiation** 

**Genetic Bottleneck** 

**Pleiotropy** 

Temporal Isolation, Behavioral Isolation

**Pre- and Post Zygotic Barriers** 

**Punctuated Equilbria** 

Species Concepts: Biological, Phylogenetic, Ecological, Morphological

**Gene Flow** 

**Sympatric and Allopatric Speciation** 

**Polyploidy** 

**Hybrid Zones**